

OAKLAND UNIVERSITY ROCHESTER, MICHIGAN APRIL 25, 1970

Program

Processional

Invocation

The Reverend Alfred T. Davies, Minister University Presbyterian Church Rochester, Michigan

Commencement Address

Durward B. Varner, Chancellor Emeritus, Oakland University Chancellor, University of Nebraska

Oakland University Concert Band

Russell D. Reed, Director

Conferring of Honorary Degree

Donald D. O'Dowd, Chancellor Oakland University

Conferring of Master Degrees

Donald D. O'Dowd

Conferring of Bachelor Degrees

Donald D. O'Dowd

Wilson Awards

Donald D. O'Dowd

Remarks to the Class

Donald D. O'Dowd

Benediction

Reverend Alfred T. Davies

Recessional

A reception for graduates and their guests, sponsored by the Friends of Oakland University, will be held in the Oakland Center immediately following commencement.

Commencement Music

Prelude

Allerseelen Strauss

Man of La Mancha Leigh

Processional

Procession of Nobles Rimsky-Korsakov

Band Music

A Festival Prelude Reed

Chester Schuman

Recessional

The Free Lance March Sousa

Two Marches from Folk Song Suite Williams

On Academic Regalia

An Edifying Note Contributed by a Certain Anonymous Doctor of Philosophy

On at least two solemn occasions during the academic calendar — Spring Commencement and Fall Convocation — the faculty of the University publicly displays its full academic regalia and participates in the liturgical measures of processional and recessional. The purposes of commencement and convocation are well known, but the reasons for the peculiar garb of the celebrants and their odd order of march are often as obscure to the audience as they are, in fact, to the faculty itself. This note may serve to explain academic dress and the professorial pecking order it costumes.

Contemporary academics are descendants of clerical schoolmen in the universities of medieval Europe. Like the clergy, members of the bench and bar, and other learned professionals, the medieval scholar clothed himself in heavy robes to keep out the draught from unheated, windowless buildings. Like all members of a hierarchical society, the medieval faculties rejoiced in visible insignia of rank. These outward signs of accomplishment and authority were tailored into the robes. The need for such voluminous garments to keep the scholar from catching a cold is long past; the use of them to symbolize the dignity of the wearer remains.

You will observe that all caps and gowns worn by our faculty are black, with certain disturbing exceptions. Black was the color adopted by mutual agreement among American universities at the end of the nineteenth century. In Europe each university has its own distinctive gowns, varying in color and cut with each institution. A European academic assemblage is a far gaudier occasion than its counterpart in America. Recently, a few universities in this country rashly broke the agreement and authorized robes in their own colors: the crimson of Harvard and the blue of Yale may be seen in our ranks. This unsuitable spontaneity has been frowned on by sister institutions, but Harvard and Yale persist in their madness.

There are three basic academic degrees: the baccalaureate or bachelor's degree, the master's degree, and the doctorate. A special

style of robe is prescribed for each. The bachelor's gown is sparsely cut, neat, but a bit skimpy and unadorned, as befits apprentices. The master's gown is still simple, but fuller, sports a sleeve of extraordinary design impossible to describe, and has a hood draped from the shoulders down the back. Once used to keep the tonsured heads of medieval clerks from freezing, the hood now is solely a badge of a degree of scholarly achievement. The master's hood is small and narrow, but displays the colors of the institution that awarded the degree. If you knew the colors of American universities, you could easily identify from whence came our masters. The doctoral robe is the most handsome of academic raiment. Generous of cut, of fine aristocratic stuff, it is faced with velvet and emblazoned with velvet chevrons on the ample sleeves. You will note that most of the velvet facings and chevrons are black. but that some are of other colors. According to personal taste, the doctor may display the color of his doctoral degree on his sleeves and facings: royal blue for philosophy, green for medicine, purple for law, scarlet for theology, and many more. The royal blue of the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) is the most commonly seen in a liberal arts institution such as Oakland. The doctor's hood is the most elegant of all academic appurtenances. Large and graceful, it is lined in satin with the colors of the university that awarded the degree and is bordered with the color of the degree itself. All academic costumes include the square cap called a mortarboard; the doctor's tassel may be either black or gold — tassels of all other degrees are black and a bit stringy.

To instructed eyes, the order of march in the processional and recessional reveals the standing of individuals in the institution's formal hierarchy. In the processional the order of entrance into the hall, is, quite fittingly, from most junior to most senior. The baccalaureate candidates enter first, separated from the faculty by a decent interval. In the faculty order, the instructors precede the assistant professors who in turn are followed by the associate professors. The august full professors bring up the rear. After a respectful distance, come the deans who in turn are separated by significant space from the awful majesty of Chancellors, Presidents, and members of the Board of Trustees. All remain standing until the Board is seated. After the ceremonies the order of recessional is the reverse of the processional. The greatest dignitaries stream out of the hall first, with the artfully organized ranks of priority following in their wake.

It is hoped that these notes may make more intelligible the spectacle you are witnessing today. A discerning intelligence may detect in it many clues to an understanding of the academic profession as it confronts the ambiguities of the future with ancient wisdom and dignified confidence.

Bachelor of Arts

Mariorie Grace Aitken Patricia Anne Young Baerwald Linda M. Bailev George Richard Baird Suzanne Carole Baitinger Mary Lynn Balten Patricia Ann Banes Rebecca Ann-Bashore Marie Adelade Bennett Catherine Jean Bidwell Marilyn Cecily Brake Glenn Allen Brown Patricia Carroll David Garry Case Anna Vuvkov Chapman Roger Edward Church Courtney Ralph Clara Suzanne Mather Cohen Barbara Kathryn Copenhaver Donna Jean Cowles Judy Ann Crews Shirlee Marie Dashow Charles Allen Davis Sadie Marie Davis Don Wavne deBeauclair Margaret Anne Dennen Vaughn H. Derderian Ann Elizabeth Doe Louise O. Doran Robert Joseph Dotson Lois A. Dudock Darrell E. Lindsay Duncan Dennis Duthie Anu Eessalu Kai Eessalu Lynn M. Eggen Christa Ehrhardt Ronald Joseph Ewalt Richard Aram Farishian Sandra Lee Fedak Michael John Ferency

Richard Lewis Fox Linda Kay Francis Marie Fredericks Jo'Ann Garrett Grace Joyce George Janis Lynn Giddings Arthur Joseph Griggs Charles Norman Gross David Leonard Gustner Jacqueline Lee Harris James Robert Harris Natalie Karen Hart Chan Gregg Hawkins Michael Roy Hoffman Charles Thomas Huber Robert Daniel Hundley Joanne Leslie Hutto William McHenry Irons David Michael Iho George L. Jackson Karen Marie Johnson Laura Jane Johnson Patricia Ann Johnson Michael Thomas Juszak Fileen Kader Jean Anne Kime John Terry Koehler Brian Joel Krontz Kathleen Anne Krumpoch Donna Florence LaMar Bonnie Jean Latshaw Marian A. Lawrence Linda Dale Lee John Michael Leh Karen Patricia Lhyle Ilene Sue Lipman Stephen Griswold Liskow Thomas Joseph Matyunas Elayna Louise Maxim William Paul McGowan Kenneth R. Mette

Esther Ruth Meltvedt Marilyn Sue Miller Norma Gail Miller Pamela Kay Minnock John Robert Minock Christine Joanne Moilanen **Barton Samuel Montante** John William Morabito **Beatrice Moss** Rosalvn Muskovitz Paula Kathleen Nedwick Jeffrey Harold Neher James Melvin Neill James M. Nelson RoseAnn Oemig Elizabeth Anne Ohman Lynn Ellen Opel Laurence J. Ostrow Darolyn Gail Perry Hermann Otto Pfrengle Barry Arnold Pitt Mary Esther Porritt Marcia Ellen Press Karen Ann Pritchard William Donald Proctor Theodore J. Rabaja Cherry M. Riley Angelica Simone Rinaldi Marybeth Robb David Arthur Russell Nancy Marie Schieltz

Germaine Ann Schneider Dennis Gary Scott Daniel L. Sellers Laurel Kay Sharp Carolyn Mason Sharpe Richard John Sherman Kenneth Edward Smith Mary Marcella Smith Susan T. Solomon Thomas L. Sparks Genevieve Mary Speier Hattie LaVon Stanley William Eli Teeters Eugene R. Thompson III Donald James Todd Mary Therese Townsend Walter Ray Turpening Paul Edward Underwood Walter Henry Urban Yvonne Mathea A. M. Verschueren Michael Louis Vosburg David John Ward Jav Lee Warren Carol Louise Weiner Robert Michael Weiner Gregory Robert Willihnganz Joyce Jearlean Wims Arzella Julia Wynn Joyce Ellen Yowell Sherri Lynn Zipser

Bachelor of Science

Richard Paul Adomitis
David Ralph Buckingham
Dennis William Connell
Gerald Philip DeRuiter
John Jacob Landsparger
James Thomas Melton
Michael Joseph Mosier
John Thomas Owens

Gregory William Ranney
John Edward Schock
Vernon Elsworth Sutton II
Richard Kenneth Thomas
Geoffrey Thomas Todd
Robert Alan White
Gary Allen Yntema
Martin Lee Zinlak

William Edward Curtis Erik L. Dahlgren George William Daily David C. Daniels Sandra Lvnn Davidson Thomas Girvan Davies Diana Lucile DeLater John Martin Dell'Orco Henry Redford DeLorme IV Jorilyn Cuyler Despard Kenneth Robert Detelich Janice Deveney Dorothy Ann Ditkoff Charles G. Doe Darvl Sherry Dolderer Patricia Louise Dore Laura Christine Doubiago Nancy Lee Dowell Edward Richard Dragan Hilda Sue Drinkard Karen Marie Dukelow Lydia Holmes Dunham Michael Griffin Dunlop Cynthia Ruth Durrenberg Eina Anderson Dutton Larry Earl Esser Mary Lou Ewalt Avis Hansen Fadely Denis A. Ferkany Manette Karen Fine Mary Jo Firth Robert Leonard Fisher Scott Louis Fisher Barbara Ruth Fishman Starlene Joy Fleischmann Orrin James Ford, Jr. Suzanne Louise Foster Joanne Elizabeth Fredal Virginia Ann Garner **David Michael Garrett** Lynne Claudia Genre Timothy John Gerling

Charles Edward Getchell

Bobby Joe Gibbs Roseann Louise Gilbert Shirley Gilbert Cynthia S. Gilchrist Sandra Marie Girard Robert George Glover Kenneth Christopher Godowski Ira Bruce Goldfarb Leah Ruth Goldschmidt John Jay Gordon Fred William Gottschalk Arnold Earl Grav. Jr. Bob Greene Leslie Girard Griffen Charles E. Griffiths James M. Grondin Robert Kent Grossman Amy Roberts Gundlach John Thomas Guthery Carole Ann Gutowski Elaine Marie Hall Gloria June Hall Christine Hamill Penelope Hamilton Richard Donald Handren Michael Phillip Hanes Carol Lynn Harris John Robert Harris Lauren Barbara Harris Randall Charles Hart Russell Cornelius Harte Nancy Cathleen Hefner Anita Kave Helin Audra Smith Hendrickson Charles William Hennel III Bruce Ahlene Hermes Carol Hollis Hershberger Joseph Edward Hertzberg James Henry Hester Jerome Dalton Hill Laurie Katherine Hill Ronald A. Hobart Richard Dale Hodge

Marvin Gary Holland James McDonnell Holmgren Dale LeRoy Howard Joyce Claire Howard John Melvin Howting, Jr. Laura Helene Hummel Carole Anne Iverson Beverly Joan Jacobson John Lester Janick Gloria Jean Jenkins Keith Elijah Jenkins Janis Ann Jezierski Brenda Louise Johnson Christopher Bruce Johnson Douglas Wayne Johnson Katherine Harriet Joslin Audrey Lee Joswiak Gloria June Kashmerick Donna Kav Louise Terese Keating Daniel Keith Keeler Gerald Bern Kellev Carol Anne Kerber Karol Ann Kesterke Dennis F. Kingsbury Leonard John Kniffel Kenneth Sheldon Knoppow Robert S. Kokoszka Mark Bryan Kotler Caroline Christine Kovac Kathy Lynn Koviack Michael Allen Krolewski Roberta Bollinger Kroll Cynthia Rae Kuhn Jeffrey Leonard Kulick Paul Allan Kurily Melissa Ann Kuschell Peter Jay Kutnick Mary Jo Theresa Laframboise John Nicholas Laitinen Daria Lapchak Beverly Ann Larson Barbara Ann Laskev

Cynthia Marie Latham **Edward Thomas Latosz** Larry Dale Leapley Wayne Thomas LeClear Janet Marie Lee Susan Ann Leh Sharon L. Lehman Elizabeth Ann Leonard David Jay Letvin Suzanne Li Ruth Marsha Liberman Christine Cecile Lind Robert Cranston Linden Joanna Marie Linsalata Miriam Hannah Lucas Bernadette Rose Lukasik Marilyn L. Lusch Elsie A. Lystad Myles Joseph MacDonald Mark E. MacFadyen Donald S. MacKenzie, Jr. David Allen MacRae Nancy Elizabeth Malkim Mary Lou Manion Alan Louis Mann Loretta M. Martin Benjamin N. Mathews Mary Catherine Mattis Baxter Neal McCanna Susan Carol McClusky Laurel Ellen McCullough Marianne Catherine McFall Dennis Michael McGee Richard Lee McGlashen Robert Eric McInnis Sharon Desphine McQuistion Janice Kathleen Means Mary Antonina Megna Marily Rae Mercer Keith Howard Merindorf David Paul Mevers Ronald Jerome Mickelson Alice Marie Miller

David Lawrence Moffet Barbara Brigid Prattinger Richard George Moll Stefan G. Protasewicz Anita Jean Moon Susan Carol Pruett Richard John Morian Sam William Purdy John Christopher Morris Donna Marie Rabac Michael Thomas Morris Michael Anthony Rabac Susan Jane Morrison Barbara Sue Racine Lawrence Charles Murz Norma N. Racke Michael Thomas Myers Jane Ellen Radtke Neil Martin Nadler Thomas Paul Reznik Jacqueline Ann Nash Elisabeth Jane Roberts Thomas Charles Neighbors Bruce Richard Robinson Diane Marie Nofs Barbara S. Romzek Jack Allyn Nolish Gary Grant Ross Michael Burley Nolph Joanne Elizabeth Rottenberk James Gregory Novak Charlotte Roux Marco Polo Nunez Lawrence Michael Rubens Gail Ann Olson Roberta Rudnisky Catherine Margaret Orlowski Susan Bartlett Rumsey Marilyn Ann O'Rourke Marilyn Joanne Rupp Michael Dean Ortwine David Jon Russel Penny Eileen Oswant Margaret Rose Russell Judy Kathleen Pajaczkowski Peter W. Ryan Marguerite D. Park Beverlee Jean Rydel Karen Jean Parker Karen Marie Salzman Howard Bruce Parkhurse Robert Henry Sanderson Yvonne Rave Peaslee Margaret Hildur Sandstedt Daleen Rawson Pegram Dana Jane Satterlee Frederic Charles Peiss Jeanne Ann Schairer Thomas Robert Pentz Preston Lee Schiller Carol Ann Persinger Carol Anne Schmidt Shirley Lynne Peter Jennifer Ransom Scholes Victoria Louise Peterson Bernice Wilma Schrepfer Carol Anne Phelps James Lyle Schuchard Kathryn Elizabeth Philliben Sandra Lynn Schuman David Lawrence Picard Stephen Leonard Schuman Ralph Hiram Pierce Lynn Ann Schuneman Janice Lynne Pierson Sandra Lee Schurr Linda Edna Pitman Diane Susan Scott Sharon Esther Plonsker Rachel A. Scott Annegret Pollard Leslie Robert Searls James Robert Porritt, Jr. Jeanne Elaine Selikowitz Les Rodger Pratt Stephen Jeffrey Sessie

Annie Margaret Seyferth Richard Frank Shannon, Jr. Ava Neil Shaw James Melvin Sherman Mary Ann Shetzer James Michael Shirilla Gary Bryan Shorland Dennis Robert Shrake Carole Marie Silagy Constance Susan Silvonen Robert Alan Skollar Freva Lee Smallwood Michael Clarence Smith Patricia Dianne Smith Robert Franklin Smith Sharon Louise Smith Ronald Joseph Sniderman George P. Soutar Thomas Harvey Spence Muriel Kathleen Spencer Lawrence Kenneth Spickler John Joseph Springfield Shirley Jean Stadler Robert Richard Stanny Frank J. Stats Daniel William Steen Linda Jean Steffey Jean Camille Stevens Ouida Cash Stevens Robert Ernest Stevens James Durward Stone Alexandria Louise Strain Susan Frances Sugai Brian Willis Swanton Janet Louise Swanton Elaine Jeanette Tarkiewicz Ingrid Tedsen Rande Margrethe Teichman Christine Third Cynthia Jo Thomas James McKenzie Thomas John Warren Thomas Karl-Heinz Curt Thomas Steven Robert Thorndill

Ronald William Tidrow Sybil Tillis Linda Sue Tincknell Richard Eldridge Townsend Thomas Lee Townsend Norman Trager Arthur Earl Trerice Robbi Lynne Turner Linda Anne Valente Judith Kaye VanCauwenberg Jonna Lynn VandenHuerk Roberta Lin Van Niman John O'Neill Vaughev Mattie Marie Wagers Michael David Wagner Paul Bernard Walesky Joyce A. Walli John Bennett Ward Linda Lee Wasko Carla Dee Watkins Priscilla Ann Watkins Diane Cecile Watts Laura Diane Weaver Daniel Stephen Wecker Guy Edward Whittaker Anna Marie Ketelsen Wickham Kenneth Parmelee Wilcox Susan Jennifer Wilke Charles Lee Wilkison Cynthia Lee Willer Harold Spencer Williams Thomas Hylton Williams Susan M. Winkel Betty Jane Witkowski Victor George Wittkowski Martin Allan Wolf David Joseph Wolfe Carol Harriet Wyllys Sharon Yoshida Ivan Sundel Zackheim Thomas Edmund Zaremba Anita Manthey Zorn James Johnson Zupan Jane Marilyn Zurlinden

