

OAKLAND UNIVERSITY ROCHESTER, MICHIGAN APRIL 20, 1968

# Program

#### Processional

#### Invocation

Father Gerald J. O'Bee, St. John Fisher Chapel

#### Choral Music

# Conferring of Honorary Degrees

Durward B. Varner, Chancellor of Oakland University

## Greeting

John A. Hannah, President of Michigan State University

# Conferring of Master Degrees

Durward B. Varner

# Conferring of Bachelor Degrees

Durward B. Varner

#### Choral Music

### Wilson Awards

Durward B. Varner

### Remarks To The Class

Durward B. Varner

#### Benediction

Father Gerald J. O'Bee

#### Recessional

A reception for graduates and their guests, sponsored by the Friends of Oakland University, will be held in the Oakland Center immediately following commencement.

# Commencement Music

## Prelude

Three Songs Suite

Ludwig Maurer Anthony Holborne

#### Processional

Trumpet Voluntary Trumpet Tune

Henry Purcell

#### Choral Music

Thunder All Ye Mountains For All The Saints Gaudeamus Igitur

Brahms Ralph Vaughan Williams Arranged by Walter Collins

#### Recessional

Symphony for Brass Allegro Moderato Victor Ewald

Oakland Singers John Dovaras, Director

Meadow Brook Brass Quintet

# On Academic Regalia

# An Edifying Note Contributed by a Certain Anonymous Doctor of Philosophy

On at least two solemn occasions during the academic calendar — Spring Commencement and Fall Convocation — the faculty of the University publicly displays its full academic regalia and participates in the liturgical measures of processional and recessional. The purposes of commencement and convocation are well known, but the reasons for the peculiar garb of the celebrants and their odd order of march are often as obscure to the audience as they are, in fact, to the faculty itself. This note may serve to explain academic dress and the professorial pecking order it costumes.

Contemporary academics are descendants of clerical schoolmen in the universities of medieval Europe. Like the clergy, members of the bench and bar, and other learned professionals, the medieval scholar clothed himself in heavy robes to keep out the draught from unheated, windowless buildings. Like all members of a hierarchical society, the medieval faculties rejoiced in visible insignia of rank. These outward signs of accomplishment and authority were tailored into the robes. The need for such voluminous garments to keep the scholar from catching a cold is long past; the use of them to symbolize the dignity of the wearer remains.

You will observe that all caps and gowns worn by our faculty are black, with certain disturbing exceptions. Black was the color adopted by mutual agreement among American universities at the end of the nineteenth century. In Europe each university has its own distinctive gowns, varying in color and cut with each institution. A European academic assemblage is a far gaudier occasion than its counterpart in America. Recently, a few universities in this country rashly broke the agreement and authorized robes in their own colors: the crimson of Harvard and the blue of Yale may be seen in our ranks. This unsuitable spontaneity has been frowned on by sister institutions, but Harvard and Yale persist in their madness.

There are three basic academic degrees: the baccalaureate or bachelor's degree, the master's degree, and the doctorate. A special

style of robe is prescribed for each. The bachelor's gown is sparsely cut, neat, but a bit skimpy and unadorned, as befits apprentices. The master's gown is still simple, but fuller, sports a sleeve of extraordinary design impossible to describe, and has a hood draped from the shoulders down the back. Once used to keep the tonsured heads of medieval clerks from freezing, the hood now is solely a badge of a degree of scholarly achievement. The master's hood is small and narrow, but displays the colors of the institution that awarded the degree. If you knew the colors of American universities, you could easily identify from whence came our masters. The doctoral robe is the most handsome of academic raiment. Generous of cut, of fine aristocratic stuff, it is faced with velvet and emblazoned with velvet chevrons on the ample sleeves. You will note that most of the velvet facings and chevrons are black, but that some are of other colors. According to personal taste, the doctor may display the color of his doctoral degree on his sleeves and facings: royal blue for philosophy, green for medicine, purple for law, scarlet for theology, and many more. The royal blue of the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) is the most commonly seen in a liberal arts institution such as Oakland. The doctor's hood is the most elegant of all academic appurtenances. Large and graceful, it is lined in satin with the colors of the university that awarded the degree and is bordered with the color of the degree itself. All academic costume includes the square cap called a mortarboard; the doctor's tassel may be either black or gold - tassels of all other degrees are black and a bit stringy.

To instructed eyes, the order of march in the processional and recessional reveals the standing of individuals in the institution's formal hierarchy. In the processional the order of entrance into the hall, is, quite fittingly, from most junior to most senior. The baccalaureate candidates enter first, separated from the faculty by a decent interval. In the faculty order, the instructors precede the assistant professors who in turn are followed by the associate professors. The august full professors bring up the rear. After a respectful distance, come the deans who in turn are separated by significant space from the awful majesty of Chancellors, Presidents, and members of the Board of Trustees. All remain standing until the Board is seated. After the ceremonies the order of recessional is the reverse of the processional. The greatest dignitaries stream out of the hall first, with the artfully organized ranks of priority following in their wake.

It is hoped that these notes may make more intelligible the spectacle you are witnessing today. A discerning intelligence may detect in it many clues to an understanding of the academic profession as it confronts the ambiguities of the future with ancient wisdom and dignified confidence.

# Honorary Degree

# Doctor of Humanities

Oscar Handlin

The candidate will be presented by Dean Matthews

# Graduate Degrees

#### Master of Arts

Dean Karel Ringsmuth\*

# Master of Arts in Teaching

Jerry LaRoi Brantley Mary Fleming Cahill Dolores Rita Cherkun Ann D. Irwin Sylvia Lehrman\* Ruth Helen Nix Betty Arlene Underberg

# Undergraduate Degrees

## Magna Cum Laude

Ardys M. Biggers\*
Carol Sue Freeman
Joann Lou Gleichauf
Thomas Edward Hagaman
Joy Lorraine Holler\*
Barbara Kay Johnson
Janice Elaine Keck
Aileen O'Connor Magill
Francis Charles May\*
Mary Eileen Tennor\*
Michael Ross Vitale
Carol L. Werdehoff\*

#### Cum Laude

John L. Adams Joan Schafer Boynton Paul Donald Browning\* Bruce Michael Chadwick Louisa Anne Edwards Hollace Jane Garren Ronald Bruce Kaiser Ronald Allen Kladder Barbara Lou Myers Robert Daniel Pintamo Carole Anne Shannon\* Stuart Kenneth Shwedel\* Hazel Ann Stebbins\* Madeline Mary Stewart\* Jovce Kim Svoboda Martha Lynn Williams\*

# Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science

Susan Ruth Adams Thomas Peter Addis Constance Dahlun Anderson Mark Anderson Daniel James Andrews Barbara Elizabeth Anson Gilbert Ashendorf Edward Joseph Bagale Ross Christian Baker James Gregory Banes Jill Diane Barlow Craig Lee Barsuhn\* Douglas Robert Bastian James Wiley Batchelor Alice Jane Becker\* John Thomas Beckett Katrina Beneker Richard Louis Bentzen Roberta Selvia Bilich\* Jon Leonard Blocher Patricia A. Bonczak Edith Ann Bozanich Richard Norman Bradow\* Ivv Marie Brenton Jo Ann Brimmer Anne Adams Bross Marie S. Brown\* Kathleen Browning Donna Marie Buban\* Irene Merritt Buck Samuel Richard Buscetta Carl Dean Bussey

Ross Douglas Cardew Oscar Jerry Carlson Alice A. Caskev Guv Aime Catherine Michael Dobyns Chamberlain Sheryl Lynn Chapman\* Patricia Lynn Charlton David Alexander Ciaramitaro William Lee Clark\* Eleanor Roffman Collins Kirk Michael Collins\* Andrea Jean Cooley\* Raymond Francis Cooper\* Nancy S. Covert Lana Sue Cox\* Sue Irene Cox Delcena Crockett Rae Jane Cubba Caroline Elizabeth Currier Gary Edmund Cynowa Donna Lou Darrow\* Ronald John DeCarlo William A. DeLamarter Jacob DeVries\* Ann Holmin Downie Craig E. Downs Kenneth Henry Duckert Robert Michael Dunbar\* Susan Marie Ek\* Barbara Lynn Facer Robert Murray Fachnie Annette Kay Felton

Ian Hugh Fentie\* Thomas Hans Fick John James Fisher Charles Lee Franklin\* Lawrence Marc Friedman Lvnn Larry Furman\* David Laurence Gamage D'Anne Garrett Richard Burl Ghastin Patrick Arthur Gibson Wilbert H. Gierke Diane Kay Gill\* Robert James Girardot John William Grant Gayle Kathleen Graves Dale Edward Greene Gloria Carol Griffith Marshall James Grimm Garv John Grivalski\* Lynn Marie Grund Helen Louise Gurley Elaine Mary Hagan Janice Allison Halliwell Carole Jean Hamblin\* Brenda Joyce Hamilton Donald Eugene Hamilton Carol Ann Hanser\* Robert Edwin Hard Dana Gail Hathcock Susan Elaine Haupt Susan Elisabeth Hav Ralph Burton Hickmott\* Claudia Ann Hilko Robert William Hill Suzanne Mary Hill James Donald Hinga Patricia Ann Hodges\* Roger William Hodnicki Carl Joseph Homa Susan Alice Hunter

John Michael Hurren Douglas Ray Ingamells Margaret Ann Issa Arthur Marsden Johnson, Jr. Robert Milton Lee Johnson Terry John Johnston\* Rodney K. Justin Carol Lynn Juth Robert Zygmund Kaczmarek\* Kathleen M. Karnes Douglas Lee Kavanaugh Joseph King Kayanaugh Katherine Lee Keiser\* Kathleen Hartsell Kellev Barry Michael Kelman Sharry Lynn Keneipp Robert John Killewald, Jr. Jan Alan King Barry Michael Klein Jerianne Sue Klein Susan I. Klein Karen Annette Koltvs Marian Gail Kozlow Anita Miriam Kranitz Richard Lee Krogsrud Leslie Edward Krzak Virginia Lee Kuhn Thaddeus Roman Kurczewski Karen Elaine Kurek\* George Michael LaDuke Michael James La Fave William James LaFay Jeffrey Allan Lance Jack Robert LaSala\* George Michael Lavoie Stanford Jared Lehne Michael George Leinonen Nancy Marie Leo\* Natalie Anne Leskiw\* Janice Susan Liebenthal

Judith Ann Linck Catherine Therese Lobb\* Joan Mary Lomakoski Kathleen Anne Longeway David Thomas Lucier Lerov Lester Luedke Diana Marie Lupo Francis Earl Lyons, Jr. Mary Joan Mangiaracina Gerald C. Martin Harriett Anne Martin\* Paul Joseph Mastrangel Judith Anne Matthews\* Wilfred Edward Mazur, Jr. Betty Catherine Mazurek\* Paul Robert McCarty\* Michael Allen McDaid James Conlon McGowan Janis Scott McLeod Margaret Ann Meeker James Michael Merenda\* David Albert Meyers Lawrence Alan Meverson Michael Walter Michalak Anna Alexandria Mikiczenko\* Darlene Kaye Miller Donald Stanley Miller Douglas Allen Miller Regina Grigaitis Mingela Daniel Wayne Monger Eugene Richard Morabito Julian Mostel Paul Sears Mudry Raymond Anthony Mueller\* Susan Kay Myers Frank John Neff Gary Earl Neighbors Patricia Ann Neiswander Maxine S. Noble\* Harold Randall Nordyke\*

Marvann Nowosielski Sharon Ann O'Hara\* Michael James Omans\* Regina Gayle Oppenheim Frederick Hammond Page Phyllis I. Page\* Leslie Anne Palmitier Helena Mae Pasineau\* Walter Vaughn Pasinski\* Karen McLean Patterson Craig Gerard Paul Merrick Alan Pavlick Hunter William Peil Jeannine Marie Pelletier\* Jean Elizabeth Peper\* Vida Jane Pepperell\* Sarah Peters Carl M. Petersen III David William Phillips Mary Grace Picarski Mark Edward Pollard\* Nancy Sue Porterfield\* Maude Ann Prall Terry Sue Price Garry Wayne Puffer Larry J. Pyles\* Robert Louis Quick George Thomas Rapp Ronald Robert Reed Ronald William Reoch Sandra Scott Rice\* Maria Rosaria Rife Carol Ann Rissman Linda Marilyn Teasdle Rock\* Peggy Colleen Rose John Franklin Ross, Jr. Kathleen Florence Rossier Jill Elaine Rouse Milton Roger Ryalls, Jr. Cynthia May Sable

Cheryl Ann Savage Michael Joseph Scafuri Dennis Alovsius Schaefer Helynne Virginia Schank Myles Kent Schlank Pamela Anne Schuster Carole Ann Scrivo\* Daniel J. Shadrick Duane William Shaw II Marilyn Shaw Jay William Shutt Barbara Jean Simons\* Ronald George Skuta\* Sandra Elaine Slack Norlene Kaye Smith Roger Andrew Smith\* Peter Albert Smokler Russell Marvin Smvth\* Nancy Lynn Snyder\* Linda Lutton Speicher Daniel S. Stein David Allen Steinman John Allen Stelmach Mary Louise Stevenson Sandra Sue Stroup Jane Ann Svoboda Richard Charles Swartout\* James Phillip Symons Sally Huntoon Szilagyi Robert Walter Szymke\* Thomas Neal Talaba Eileen Lois Tarnower Mary Helen TenEyck Michael E. Tennor\* David Lee Thomas Ida Mae Thomas Eileen Susan Tierney

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# Departmental Honors

#### Area Studies

Barbara Lou Myers

#### Art

Alice A. Caskey Mary Louise Stevenson Mary Eileen Tennor\* Stella Jensen Toland\*

# Charter College

Thomas Edward Hagaman Michael Ross Vitale

#### **Economics and Business**

Carol Sue Freeman Lynn Larry Furman\* Michael James LaFave Francis Charles May\*

# Elementary Education

Ardys M. Biggers\* Louisa Anne Edwards Barbara Lynn Facer D'Anne Garrett Dana Gail Hathcock Joy Lorraine Holler\* Susan I. Klein Nancy Marie Leo\* Betty Catherine Mazurek\* Jean Elizabeth Peper\* Carole Ann Scrivo\* Sandra Elaine Slack Linda Lutton Speicher Suzanne Waller Margo Sue Weiberg\* Cecelia Marie Wiar\*

# Engineering

Patrick A. Gibson

# English

John L. Adams
Mark Anderson
Joan Schafer Boynton
Anne Adams Bross
Marie S. Brown\*
Paul Donald Browning\*
Hollace Jane Garren
Donald Eugene Hamilton
Barbara Kay Johnson
Kathleen M. Karnes
Aileen O'Connor Magill
Paul Joseph Mastrangel
Carol L. Werdehoff\*
Martha Lynn Williams\*

#### French

Jill Diane Barlow

#### German

Joann Lou Gleichauf Patricia Ann Neiswander

# History

Jo Ann Brimmer Barbara Lou Myers Robert Louis Quick Carole Anne Shannon\*

#### Mathematics

Ronald Bruce Kaiser Michael Ross Vitale

## Political Science

Bruce Michael Chadwick Susan Alice Hunter Ronald Allen Kladder Robert Daniel Pintamo Stuart Kenneth Shwedel\* Sandra Sue Stroup

# Psychology

Sue Irene Cox William A. DeLamarter Thomas Edward Hagaman Janice Allison Halliwell Hazel Ann Stebbins\* Daniel S. Stein Joyce Kim Svoboda James Phillip Symons

## Russian

Robert Zygmund Kaczmarek\* Janice Elaine Keck Anna Alexandria Mikiczenko\*

# Sociology and Anthropology

Barry Michael Klein Judith Anne Matthews\* William Patrick Watson\*

## Spanish

Janice Susan Liebenthal Regina Grigaitis Mingela

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